

United States District Court
for the Northern District of Oklahoma

Case No. 24-CR-54-JDR

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

versus

SARAH ELIZABETH NEIGHBORS; ROSELINDE FAITH SERNA;
KYLIE RAEANNE CLARKSON,

Defendants.

OPINION AND ORDER

Before the Court is Defendant Roselinde Faith Serna's Unopposed Motion for a New Scheduling Order, filed on behalf of all defendants, requesting that all dates be extended sixty days. Dkt. 48. The government does not object. The Court GRANTS the motion.

Section 3161(h)(7)(A) of the Speedy Trial Act governs the Court's decision. This section allows a federal district court to exclude any period of delay resulting from a continuance if "the judge granted such continuance on the basis of his findings that the ends of justice served by taking such action outweigh the best interest of the public and the defendant in a speedy trial." 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7)(A). A court must orally or in writing set forth its reasons for granting an ends of justice continuance and make findings that a continuance is in the best interest of the defendant and the public. *Id.* The statute permits a court to consider whether "the failure to grant such a continuance ...would deny counsel for the defendant...the reasonable time necessary for effective preparation, taking into account the exercise of due diligence." *Id.*

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at § 3161(h)(7)(B)(iv). The Tenth Circuit has been clear that an ends of justice continuance should not be granted “cavalierly” and it was intended to be a “rarely used tool.” *United States v. Williams*, 511 F.3d 1044, 1048-49 (10th Cir. 2007); *see also*, *United States v. Toombs*, 574 F.3d 1262 (10th Cir. 2009) (limiting the circumstances in which an ends of justice continuance can be granted and emphasizing that this should be a rarely used procedural tool). The parties must provide the district court a sufficient record to determine why the facts stated in a motion for continuance “result[] in the need for additional time.” *Id.* at 1271. The parties must provide specific information about the need for a continuance, and the district court may need to hold a hearing before granting an ends of justice continuance. *Id.* at 1272-73. A district court must also give significant weight to the public’s interest in a speedy trial, and the public’s interest is generally served by strict adherence to the requirements of the Speedy Trial Act. *Id.* at 1273.

Ms. Serna seeks a continuance to permit her and her counsel time to complete the review of discovery. Dkt. No. 48. The government has produced some discovery, including numerous lengthy videos, and anticipates future production of lab reports and forensic analyses of a seized cell phone. *Id.* at 2. Counsel for Ms. Serna has requested additional time to review and evaluate the current and pending productions of evidence. Based on these facts, the ends of justice are satisfied by this continuance to permit additional time for counsel for Ms. Serna to evaluate and prepare her case.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Defendant Roseline Faith Serna’s Unopposed Motion for a New Scheduling Order, filed on behalf of all defendants, requesting that all dates be extended sixty days, Dkt. 48, is GRANTED. The jury trial set for April 8, 2024, is stricken. The following amended scheduling order will govern the case:

Joint status report regarding production of discovery filed: 3/25/2024

Notices filed: 4/5/2024

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This includes all notices required by the Rules of Criminal Procedure and Evidence, including but not limited to, notices pursuant to Rule 16, 404(b), 412, 413, 414, or 609.

Motions to dismiss for insufficient indictment 4/15/2024
filed:

Motions and objections to notices filed: 4/15/2024

Absent good cause, motions in limine shall be filed by this date.

Motions for bill of particulars shall be filed pursuant to FRCrP 7(f)

Pretrial conference: 5/23/2024 at 1:30 pm

Voir dire, jury instructions, stipulations, & trial 5/24/2024
briefs filed:

Witness and exhibit lists exchanged between coun- 5/30/2024 by 4:00 pm
sel and emailed to courtroom deputy (do not file):

Three hard-copy exhibit binders delivered to 5/30/2024 by 4:00 pm
Court:

Jury trial: 6/3/2024 at 9:00 am

Pursuant to LCrR 47-2, any response shall be filed within seven days of any motion's filing. Replies are not permitted without leave of Court. If leave is granted, replies shall be limited to five pages.

Only one omnibus motion in limine per party and one motion to suppress per defendant is permitted without leave of Court.

The Court shall summarily deny without prejudice any motion that does not comply with LCrR 47-4, which requires a motion state on the first page whether or not it is opposed and, if opposed, state whether concurrence was refused or explain why concurrence could not be obtained.

The parties should meet and confer in good faith to discuss any stipulations that would streamline the issues at trial. Any stipulations agreed to should be submitted by the date listed.

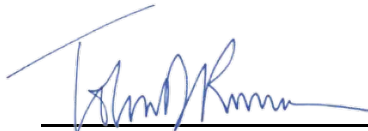
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If the parties anticipate a lengthy pretrial/motion hearing, they are directed to promptly contact the Courtroom Deputy and the hearing will be reset.

If the parties anticipate a plea of guilty, they are directed to promptly contact the Courtroom Deputy and a change of plea hearing (separate from the pretrial docket call) will be set. The parties must provide a petition to enter plea of guilty and any plea agreement (if applicable) to the Court and file any superseding information (if applicable) at least three business days prior to the change of plea hearing.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the time from April 8, 2024, inclusive, to June 3, 2024, inclusive, is excludable pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7).

DATED this 11th day of March 2024.



JOHN D. RUSSELL
United States District Judge